



Тактика
подготовки
учащихся к
сдаче устной
части ЕГЭ по
английскому
языку

Бугаева М.В., МБОУ СОШ № 5



**Результаты ЕГЭ 2015 г. с
методическими рекомендациями**
www.fipi.ru

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**МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЕ РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ
для учителей, подготовленные на основе
анализа типичных ошибок
участников ЕГЭ 2015 года
по ИНОСТРАННЫМ ЯЗЫКАМ**



Результаты экзамена по АЯ





Результаты экзамена по АЯ

Раздел	Аудирование			Чтение			Грамматика и лексика			Письмо		Говорение
	1	2	3-9	10	11	12-18	19-25	26-31	32-38	39	40	
Задания	1	2	3-9	10	11	12-18	19-25	26-31	32-38	39	40	1-4
Средний % вып.	74,5	73,2	64,6	74,2	68,4	59,0	64,1	61,0	61,7	73,0	54,0	71,0



Оптимизация подготовки к ЕГЭ

- развитие коммуникативной компетенции (владение ин. языком)
- овладение стратегиями разного рода аудирования и чтения
- совершенствование навыков использования лексических единиц и грамматических форм и конструкций в коммуникативно-значимом контексте
- знакомство с форматом экзамена
- тренировка (выполнение инструкций, контроль за временем, аудиозапись и т.д.)



Успех на устной части экзамена обеспечивают:

- владение техникой чтения
- умение вести диалог-расспрос (задавать вопросы) в типичных ситуациях общения в социально-бытовой и социально-культурной сфере
- умения монологической речи (описание картинки, сравнение двух картинок)
- навыки оперирования грамматическими формами и лексическими единицами в коммуникативно-значимом контексте
- знакомство с форматом заданий

Устная часть ЕГЭ. Задание 1: Чтение текста вслух

Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

You don't see many birds in winter. Most have left your area. Those that stay are not as active. Activity uses energy that is needed to keep warm.

The worst problems for birds in winter are getting enough heat and holding on to the heat once it is made. These are problems for all birds. But it is especially true for very small ones. They cannot find enough food. The weather stays so cold for so long that they cannot eat enough to keep alive. But birds have many ways of fighting the cold.

You shiver to keep warm. The heat that you make is made mostly in your muscles. The muscles make more heat when they are active. So one way of keeping warm is to move about, use your muscles. Another way is to shiver. When your body needs heat, the muscles tighten and loosen quickly. They become active. Just as you shiver to keep warm, so do birds.

**Сегментный уровень
(правила чтения и
исключения)**

- **звуки (фонематический принцип)**
- **словесное ударение**

**Сверхсегментный уровень
(интонация)**

- **паузация**
- **фразовое ударение**
- **тон и его движение**

Устная часть ЕГЭ. Задание 2: условный диалог-расспрос

Task 2. Study the advertisement.

Welcome to our school of breakdance!



You are considering starting breakdance lessons and now you need more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask five direct questions about the following:

- 1) tuition fee
- 2) course location
- 3) duration of the course
- 4) special clothes
- 5) evening classes

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

- **Коммуникативная задача – запрос информации в типичных ситуациях общения в социально-бытовой и культурно-бытовой сферах**
- **Имеет правильную грамматическую форму прямого вопроса**
- **Лексические и фонетические погрешности не нарушают коммуникацию**

Устная часть ЕГЭ. Задание 3: описание фото

Task 3. Imagine that these are photos from your photo album. Choose one photo to present to your friend.

Photo 1



Photo 2



Photo 3



You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). In your talk remember to speak about:

- where and when the photo was taken
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you keep the photo in your album
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously, starting with:
"I've chosen photo number..."

Задача – описать другу фото по плану в объеме 12-15 фраз связного тематического высказывания, логически организованного, со вступительной и заключительной фразами; минимумом лексических, грамматических и фонетических ошибок



Изменения в устной части ЕГЭ 2016 г. **www.fipi.ru**

В задании 3 пункт 1

- **where and when the photo was taken**

В задании 3 пункт 4

- **why you keep the photo in your album**

Задание 4: сравнение фото

Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say which of the concerts presented in the pictures you'd prefer
- explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.

1

Photo 1



Photo 2





Тактика подготовки.

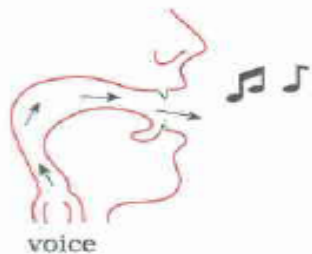
- Шаг 1. Подготовительный этап.

Цели обучения и подходы

Умения в навыки формируются в процессе речевой деятельности – дайте учащимся эту возможность

- Баланс teacher talking time & students talking time
- Баланс репродукции и продукции
- Баланс спонтанной и подготовленной устной речи
- Баланс fluency & accuracy
- Системный подход на всех этапах обучения

Шаг 1. Подготовительный.



Use your voice to make all vowels.

Making English sounds

short vowels

(make a short sound)

/ɪ/ (ship)

/e/ (pen)

/ʊ/ (book)

/æ/ (man)

/ʌ/ (cup)

/ɒ/ (clock)

/ə/ (camera)

long vowels

(make a long sound)

/ɔː/ (ball)

/uː/ (boot)

/iː/ (sheep)

/ɑː/ (heart)

/ɜː/ (girl)

diphthongs

(two vowel sounds)

/əʊ/ (phone)

/iə/ (year)

/ɔɪ/ (boy)

/aʊ/ (house)

/eɪ/ (male)

/aɪ/ (fine)

Phonemic symbols

i:	as in	see /si:/	ɜ:	as in	fur /fɜ:(r)/
ɪ	as in	sit /sɪt/	ə	as in	ago /ə'gəʊ/
e	as in	ten /ten/	eɪ	as in	page /peɪdʒ/
æ	as in	hat /hæt/	əʊ	as in	home /həʊm/
ɑ:	as in	arm /ɑ:m/	aɪ	as in	five /faɪv/
ɒ	as in	got /gɒt/	aʊ	as in	now /naʊ/
ɔ:	as in	saw /sɔ:/	ɔɪ	as in	join /dʒɔɪn/
ʊ	as in	put /pʊt/	ɪə	as in	near /nɪə(r)/
u:	as in	too /tu:/	eə	as in	hair /heə(r)/
ʌ	as in	cup /kʌp/	ʊə	as in	pure /pjʊə(r)/
ɪ	as in	happy /'hæpi/			

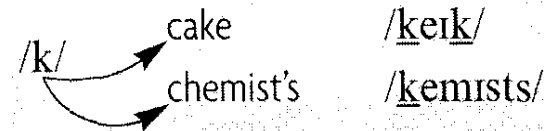


Звуки и ударение в словах

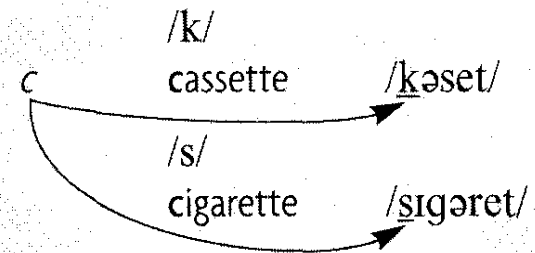
Sounds

Introduction to consonant sounds

T1.1 Listen and look at the spelling.



T1.2 Look at the spelling and listen to these words.



T1.5 Listen to the English words again and practise saying them.

Look at the stress.

● telephone ● cassette ● television

Listen again and mark the stress on the words below.

photograph police radio

passport toilet email



Ударение в словах и словесное ударение

Stress in numbers

1 **T1.6** Listen to the stress in these numbers.

13 thirteen	thirty 30
14 fourteen	forty 40
15 fifteen	fifty 50
16 sixteen	sixty 60
17 seventeen	seventy 70
18 eighteen	eighty 80
19 nineteen	ninety 90

2 Practise Jack's answers, like this.

mm MM MM

My name's Jack.

mm mm MM

I'm from Leeds.

mm mm mm-MM-mm

I'm a mechanic.

It is important to use strong and weak words like Jack, or you will sound like the computer!



Problem consonants: /r/

Silent 'r'

Look.

children = letter *r* + vowel sound = /r/

surname = letter *r* + consonant sound = ~~/r/~~

mother = letter *r* + nothing = ~~/r/~~





are = /ɑ:/

aren't = /ɑ:nt/

The *e* is silent.



Problem consonants: /r/

- Слитие:
- Your car **r** is...

- Your **r** arm...


Интонация

In English it is very important to use intonation to sound polite and friendly. Look at the difference between the voices in Office A and Office B.

Office A

Hello?

Anne?

Can I help you?

Excuse me.

Next, please!

Office B

Hello?

Anne?

Can I help you?

Excuse me.

Next, please!

In *Wh*- questions (questions with *What, Who, When, Where, Why, How, etc.*) the intonation usually goes **down** on the main stress, not up.

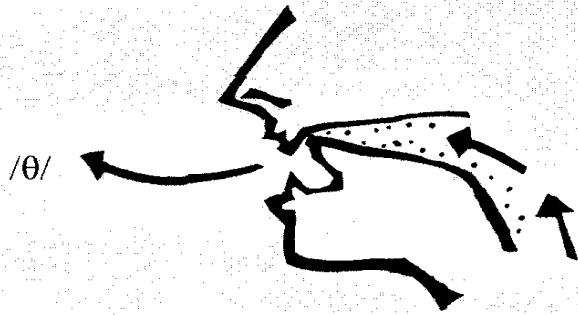
Where were you born?

When was your sister born?

Problem consonants: /θ/ and /ð/ ('th')

/θ/	/ð/
three	this
thirty	that
thousand	these
both	those
theatre	there

To make these sounds, the tongue must touch the back of your teeth like this.



If you have problems with the sounds, put your finger in front of your mouth and touch it with your tongue, like this.



sink
think

Problem vowel sounds: /ɪ/ and /i:/

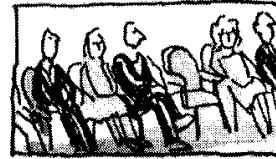
1 Look at the words below. Check the meaning of new words in your dictionary or with your teacher.

/ɪ/

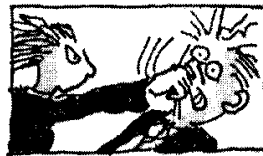


1 sit

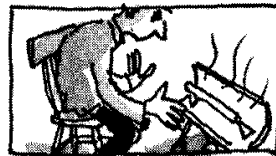
/i:/



seat



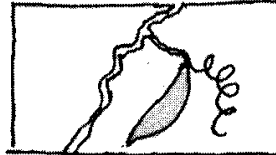
2 hit




heat



3 bin



bean



Шаг 2. Баланс спонтанной и подготовленной речи





Наиболее распространённые вопросы в задании С4

№	О чём надо спросить	Как задать вопрос
1	age restriction	Is there a minimum age restriction for this film?
2	availability of (sth)	Is (something) available?
3	courses available	What courses are available at your school?
4	directions to the hotel/ gym	How can I get to your hotel/ gym?
5	discounts for groups/ party reductions	Are there any discounts for groups? Are group discounts available?
6	discounts for students	Are there any discounts for students?



№	О чём надо спросить	Как задать вопрос
7	distance from the city centre	How far is the hotel from the city centre?
8	duration of the course/ tour	How long is the course/tour?
9	entrance fee	What is the entrance fee? How much is the ticket? How much does the tour cost?
10	hotel facilities	What facilities are available at the hotel?
11	if breakfast is included	Is breakfast included into the price?
12	if textbooks are included	Are textbooks included into the price?
13	location of the hotel/ gym/club	Where is your hotel/gym/club situated/located?
14	online (advance) reservation/ booking	Can I book/purchase a ticket online (in advance)? Can I reserve a room online?
15	opening hours (of the club)	What are the opening hours of the club? When is the club open?



Шаг 2. Баланс спонтанной и подготовленной речи

Задание № 3

1. Не забывать начинать высказывание с фразы:

I've chosen photo number 1,2,3

2. Вступительная фраза.

You know, taking pictures is my favourite hobby and I really love it. That's why I'd like to describe one of my photos.



Шаг 2. Баланс спонтанной и подготовленной речи

Задание № 3

- 3. I'd like to begin by saying that...
Also... By the way.... To tell the truth... Moreover....
- 4. I decided to show this picture to you because I'd like to share my positive emotions with you
- In conclusion.....



Спонтанная речь





4. Как описать предметы

Упаковка
 bag basket bottle box can carton
 glass jar mug packet pot tin tube

Размер
 big small average large huge short
 long low narrow long a few-centre-long/long
 wide narrow high low deep shallow

Форма
 round square rectangular oval triangular
 spherical cubical spiral pyramid-shaped
 heart-shaped egg-shaped star-shaped

Материал
 wood metal silver gold silk plastic glass
 china paper card leather latex stone cotton
 silk wool concrete stone

Выречения
 It's made of plastic/metal.
 It looks like a huge white ball.
 It's a bit similar to the Empire State Building.
 It's used for parking/washing up.

Узор
 striped floral checked plain

Слова, используемые для усиления значения прилагательных
 absolutely totally completely utterly
 extremely incredibly wonderfully amazingly
 amazingly extremely

1 Сопоставьте упаковку и продукт. Возможно несколько вариантов.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 1. a bag | a) of yoghurt |
| 2. a bar | b) of tomato juice |
| 3. a bottle | c) of mineral water |
| 4. a box | d) of chocolate |
| 5. a carton | e) of chocolates |
| 6. a glass | f) of strips |
| 7. a jar | g) of jam |
| 8. a mug | h) of toothpaste |
| 9. a packet | i) of Coke |
| 10. a pot | j) of tea |
| 11. a tin | |
| 12. a tube | |

2 Какие из данных слов и фраз (a-d) можно использовать для описания следующих предметов (1-3)? Возможно несколько вариантов.

- | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. a dress | a) It's atom-shaped. |
| 2. a car | b) It's rectangular in shape. |
| 3. a handbag | c) It's got a floral pattern. |
| | d) It's made of metal and glass. |
| | e) It's made of silk. |
| | f) It's quite long. |
| | g) It's very fashionable. |
| | h) It's got big round windows. |
| | i) It's made of leather. |

3 Опείτε форму следующих предметов.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. windows on a plane | 5. a person's head |
| 2. windows in a ship | 6. road signs |
| 3. a book | 7. a mobile phone |
| 4. a ball | 8. a plate |

4 Для каждой из нижеперечисленных категорий дайте несколько примеров предметов и скажите, из чего они могут быть сделаны.

Образцы:
 houses: a country cottage – wood, stone, stone
 skyscrapers – glass, metal, concrete
 an Indian wigwam – leather, wood

- | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. furniture | 4. cutlery (things to eat with) |
| 2. clothes | 3. containers |
| 3. jewellery | |

5 Вы знаете прованскую шаль, через Евро историю. Разговорите с партнером диалог, где один из вас – ошальной шаль, а другой описывает потерянную шаль. Поменяйтесь ролями.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. your school bag | 4. your walkman |
| 2. your umbrella | 5. your watch |
| 3. your favourite jacket | 6. your scarf |



Шаг 3. Создание условий для подготовки к экзамену

1. Технический вопрос.
2. Контроль за временем.



Немыкина А.И. Почапаева А.В.

ЕГЭ

УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ

Английский язык. Сборник тестов



360°
LANGUAGE



TIP 1

Make a short pause. Use rising intonation.

Being the third most common native language in the world, after Mandarin Chinese and Spanish, English is the leading language of international discourse and the global lingua franca through American-dominated media and technology. Owing to the assimilation of words from all over the world, modern English contains a very large vocabulary and the Oxford English Dictionary lists over 250,000 distinct words, not including many technical, scientific, and slang terms.

As the first language, English is spoken by the majority populations of the United Kingdom, the USA, Canada, Australia, and New Zealand. Alongside with these five main sovereigns, there are many other countries, with a smaller population, that use English on a day-to-day basis as their first language.

English is widely learned as the second language and the countries with the highest numbers of second language English speakers are India, Nigeria, and the Philippines.

English is an official language of almost 60 countries and many world organizations, including the European Union and the United Nations.

TIP 2

Make a longer pause. Use falling intonation.

TIP 3

Don't read too quickly.
Pronounce all words distinctly.
Use connected speech when reading.

C4

Study the advertisement.

TIP 1

Study the topic to predict possible questions.

TIP 2

If indicates the general question.
Examples:
Is any safety briefing delivered?
Do they deliver any safety briefing?

Jump! Jump! Jump!

Try yourself with **Bungeejumping**

Call NOW!

★
From €59.99

PRO

+ 7 44 567 88 99 021
hgpro@hotmail.com

You have decided to visit the place and now you are calling to find out more about it. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask **five** questions to find out the following:

- 1) bungee jumping options
- 2) if any safety briefing is delivered
- 3) location and dates of bungee jumping experience
- 4) if there are any age restrictions
- 5) price of standard jump

ctrl+P)

ng

You have decided to visit the place and now you are calling to find out more about it. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask **five** questions to find out the following:

- 1) bungee jumping options
- 2) if any safety briefing is delivered
- 3) location and dates of bungee jumping experience
- 4) if there are any age restrictions
- 5) price of standard jump

TIP 4

The word *price* requires *how much/what is the price*.

Examples:

How much does the standard jump cost?

How much is the standard jump?

What is the price for the standard jump?

TIP 3

The words *location/place* requires *where*.

Examples:

Where is bungee jumping PRO located?

Where is bungee jumping PRO situated?

Where is bungee jumping PRO?

TIP 5

The words *dates/time* requires *when/what are the dates/what time*.

Examples:

When is the bungee jumping experience?

What are the dates of the bungee jumping experience?

What time does the bungee jumping experience start?



TIP 3

When describing the picture, stick to the plan and use a variety of structures.

Useful phrases:

The picture shows..../ You can see... in the picture./ There is/are in the picture.

I took this picture..... while....

The person/people in the picture is/are ...

Looking at it from his/her perspective, I would ...

He/she probably will .../ He/ she might ...

It seems/looks/appears to me that ...

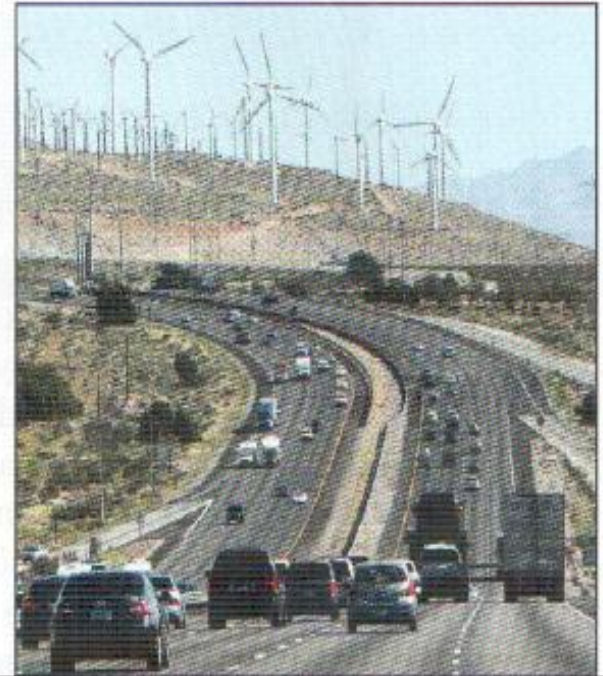
As far as I can tell, ...

I would say. ...



TIP 1

During the preparation time, figure out the topic both pictures are devoted to. This will help you to come up with ideas and stick to the point.



TIP 2

When comparing and contrasting the pictures, follow the plan, concentrate on 2-3 similarities and 2-3 differences rather than just describing the pictures.

Useful phrases:

Both pictures show...

In both pictures ...

In the first/ second picture I can see ...

In picture 1, I can see ... whereas/while picture 2 shows ...

One /Another similarity is that...

What both pictures have in common is...

The main similarity/difference of these pictures is

Another important difference is (that)....

In contrast, the second picture ...

TIP 3

To give your opinion, use a variety of structures.

Useful phrases:

In my opinion

In my view

To my mind

To my way of thinking

Personally, I am of the opinion that

If you ask me

I am of the belief that

The way I see it

As far as I am concerned

From my perspective

The way I look at it

As far as I can see

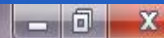
ЕГЭ УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

- ▶ Sample Test
- ▶ Tests 1 - 20
- ▶ Audio to Tasks C3
- ▶ Strategies
- ▶ Credits





Adobe Flash Player 11



ЕГЭ УСТНАЯ ЧАСТЬ Английский язык

SAMPLE TEST

Sample Test

Audio Files

Task C3

Task C4

Task C5


Task C6



**BACK
TO MAIN MENU**

Сейчас Вы будете выполнять тест по говорению. Тест состоит из четырех заданий. Весь тест проходит без пауз, смена заданий происходит автоматически.

Перед каждым заданием Вам будет дано время, чтобы ознакомиться с ним.

Перед началом каждого задания Вы услышите звуковой сигнал , который означает, что Вам необходимо приступить к выполнению задания.

По истечении времени, отведенного на задание, Вы услышите тот же звуковой сигнал, означающий переход к следующему заданию.

Если Вы готовы начать тест, нажмите кнопку «ГОТОВО».

Желаем удачи!

ГОТОВО



REC ●

Нажмите на кнопку **REC ●** , чтобы
начать запись выполняемого теста

Задание С3

Imagine you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then **be ready to read it out loud**. You will have not more than 1.5 minutes to read it.



Being the third most common native language in the world, after Mandarin Chinese and Spanish, English is the leading language of international discourse and the global lingua franca through American-dominated media and technology. Owing to the assimilation of words from all over the world, modern English contains a very large vocabulary and the Oxford English Dictionary lists over 250,000 distinct words, not including many technical, scientific, and slang terms. As the first language English is spoken by the majority populations of the United Kingdom, the USA, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. Alongside with these five main sovereigns there are many other countries, with a smaller population, that use English on a day-to-day basis as their first language. English is widely learned as the second language and the countries with the highest numbers of second language English speakers are India, Nigeria and the Philippines. English is an official language of almost 60 countries and many world organizations including the European Union and the United Nations.

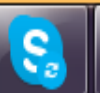
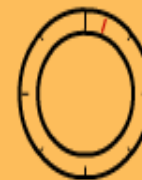


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Задание С4
Study the advertisement





Jump! Jump! Jump!

Try yourself with **Bungeejumping**

Call NOW!

From €59.99

PRO

+ 7 44 367 88 99 021
bgpro@hotmail.com



Задание C4

Study the advertisement.

You have decided to visit the place and now you are calling to find out more about it. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask **five** questions to find out the following:

- 1) bungee jumping options
- 2) if any safety briefing is delivered
- 3) location and dates of bungee jumping experience
- 4) if there are any age restrictions
- 5) price of standard jump



START SPEAKING AFTER 





Jump! Jump! Jump!

Try yourself with **Bungeejumping**

Call NOW!

From €59.99

PRO

+ 7 44 567 88 93 021
bgpro@hotmail.com



Ask five questions to find out the following:

1) bungee jumping options





Задание C5

Imagine that while enjoying yourself last weekend you took some photos. Choose **ONE** photo to present to your friend.

You will have to start speaking in 2 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk **remember to speak about:**

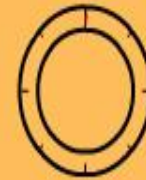
- when you took the photo
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you took the photo
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously.



CLICK ON YOUR PICTURE NOW





In your talk **remember to speak about:**

- when you took the photo
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you took the photo
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously.



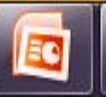


Задание C6

Study the two photographs. In 2 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs.

- 1) give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- 2) say what the pictures have in common
- 3) say in what way the pictures are different
- 4) say which means of transport you prefer when travelling long distances
- 5) explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.





Compare and contrast the photographs.

- 1) give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- 2) say what the pictures have in common
- 3) say in what way the pictures are different
- 4) say which means of transport you prefer when travelling long distances
- 5) explain why

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes. You have to talk continuously.



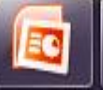
THIS IS THE END OF THE TASK





SAVE

Нажмите на кнопку  , чтобы
сохранить выполненный тест





**WHAT LEADS
TO SUCCESS?**



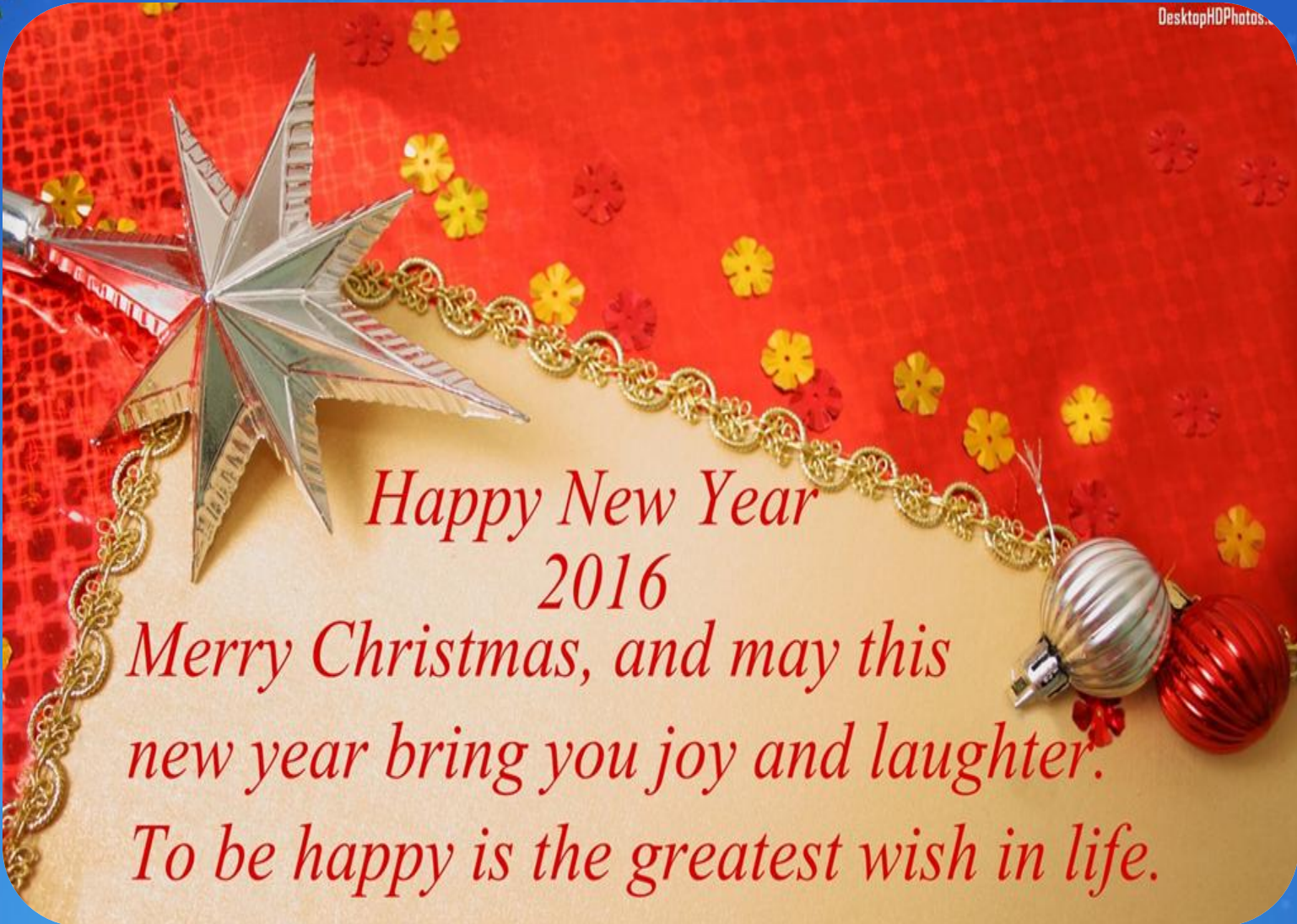


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DesktopHDPhotos.com



*Happy New Year
2016*

*Merry Christmas, and may this
new year bring you joy and laughter.
To be happy is the greatest wish in life.*

To be happy is the greatest wish in life.